

پی‌نوشت‌ها



علم نتیجه انباشتی تلاش‌های هزاران نفر است، و یک فهرست ارجاعات واقعاً کامل برای کتاب همه‌جانبه‌ای چون این کتاب از صدها صفحه تجاوز خواهد کرد. از آنجاکه این کتاب برای خوانندگان عمومی نوشته شده است، حداقل برای هر ادعای تجربی که در این کتاب مطرح کرده‌ام یک ارجاع داده‌ام، و نیز کوشیده‌ام خوانندگان را برای مطالعه بیشتر به سوی کتاب‌های آکادمیک راهنمایی کنم، خصوصاً کتاب‌های آکادمیک قابل فهم و مفید.

مقدمه: پارادکس‌های والدین



۱. برای یک پرتره‌عالی از نگرش‌های پیچیده والدین معاصر، ن.ک.:

Senior 2014.

۲. Rapp 2011. در سال ۲۰۱۴، کتاب او، *The Still Point of the Turning World*، بر اساس مقاله ۲۰۱۱ او در نیویورک تایمز منتشر شد.

[۱] بر ضد والدگری



۱. «والدگری»: دیکشنری مریام - وبستر (Merriam-Webster) می‌گوید نخستین استفاده از این واژه در سال ۱۹۵۸ بوده است.

Merriam-Webster: Dictionary and Thesaurus. "parenting." Accessed October 27, 2015. <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/parenting>.

۲. یک مرجع خوب که خطوط اصلی این پژوهش را به دست می‌دهد کتابی است نوشته مایکل لوئیس با مشخصات زیر:

Altering Fate: Why the Past Does Not Predict the Future (Lewis 1997)

۳. همچنین برای بحث تفصیلی ن.ک:

The Philosophical Baby, chapter 6 (Gopnik 2009).

4. Pritchard and Williams 2011.

5. Pollan 2006.

6. See, e.g., Wrangham 2009.

7. Ng et al. 2014.

8. Jablonka and Lamb 2005; Pigliucci 2008.

9. Graves et al. 2013.

10. See, e.g., Ellis and Bjorklund 2012; Ellis et al. 2012.

11. Eisenberg et al. 2008.

12. Popper 1959.

13. Cohen, McClure, and Angela 2007.

14. Gopnik, Griffiths, and Lucas 2015; Lucas et al. 2014.

15. Ebstein et al. 1996.

16. Weaver et al. 2004.
17. Frankenhuis, Panchanathan, and Belsky 2015; Boyce and Ellis 2005.
18. Turkheimer 2000b
19. Turkheimer 2000a.
20. Bonawitz et al. 2014.

۲۱. برای اطلاعات بیشتر درباره‌ی رشد مغز، ن. ک.:

Cragg 1975; Giedd et al. 1999; Huttenlocher 1974, 1979, 1990.

برای روایت مشهور، ن. ک.:

Magic Trees of the Mind: How to Nurture Your Child's Intelligence, Creativity, and Healthy Emotions from Birth Through Adolescence (Diamond and Hopson 1999).

[۲] تکامل کودکی



1. Parker and Gibson 1977; Yamakoshi 2001.
2. Revedin et al. 2010.
3. Hrdy 2009.
4. Hawkes and Coxworth 2013.
۵. این بحث را به همراه مطالب مؤید فراوان می‌توانید در اینجا بیابید: (*The Evolved Apprentice*) (Sterelny 2012). من در بخش اعظمی از آنچه در پی می‌آید از استرلنی پیروی می‌کنم.
6. Hublin, Neubauer, and Gunz 2015.
7. Kappeler and Pereira 2003.
8. Kaplan et al. 2000.
9. Hawkes et al. 1998.

10. Smith et al. 2010.

۱۱. زیست‌شناسان اغلب درباره این موضوع در چارچوب تضادی بین گونه R و گونه K سخن می‌گویند، تمایزی که در ابتدا در *The Theory of Island Biogeography* (MacArthur and Wilson 1967) طرح شد.

12. Weisbecker and Goswami 2010.

13. Starck and Ricklefs 1998.

14. Hunt and Gray 2004.

15. Holzhaider, Hunt, and Gray 2010.

16. Kuzawa 2014.

17. Heyes 2012.

18. Jablonka and Lamb 2005.

19. Sterelny 2012; Tomasello 2009.

20. Boyd and Richerson 1988; Laland, Atton, and Webster 2011; Smith et al. 2008.

21. Sterelny 2012.

22. Potts 1996.

[۳] تکامل عشق



1. Hawkes and Coxworth 2013; Hrdy 2009.

2. Chapais 2009.

3. Hawkes et al. 1998.

4. Hrdy 2009.

5. Reichard and Boesch 2003. primates:

6. Other primates: Dixon 1998.

برای مطالعه بیشتر درباره جفت شدن، ن. ک. hapais 2009 که در بالا هم به آن اشاره شد.

7. Fisher 1992.

8. Kleiman 1977.

9. pair-bonding and paternal investment:

برای مطالعه بیشتر درباره سرمایه‌گذاری پدرانه، ن. ک.: Clutton-Brock 1991. برای مطالعه بیشتر درباره جفت شدن، ن. ک.: see Fletcher et al. 2015.

10. Gavrilets 2012.

11. Antón and Snodgrass 2012.

12. Abraham et al. 2014.

13. Morris and Scheidel 2009.

14. Fisher 2004.

15. Glocker et al. 2009; Lorenz 1943.

16. Carter, Devries, and Getz 1995; Winslow et al. 1993; Young and Wang 2004.

17. Lim et al. 2004.

18. Donaldson and Young 2008.

19. Hawkes et al. 1998 and Hawkes and Coxworth 2013، در بالا،

20. Hrdy 2009.

21. Hewlett and Winn 2014.

۲۲. شرح فرانک 1988 (Frank) در مورد تعهد در Sterelny 2012 بسط داده شده است. شرحی که در این کتاب آمده مبتنی بر این هر دو شرح است.

23. De Waal 2008.

24. Tomasello 2009.

25. Axelrod and Hamilton 1981 .
26. Feldman et al. 2010.
27. Gettler et al. 2011 .
28. Churchland 2011
29. De Dreu et al. 2011 .

[۴] یادگیری از طریق نگاه کردن



1. Wordsworth 1804.
2. Meltzoff and Moore 1977 .
3. Meltzoff and Moore 1989.
4. Ramachandran 2012.
5. Rizzolatti, Fogassi, and Gallese 2001 .
6. Keysers and Gazzola 2010.
7. Tomasello and Call 1997 .
8. Hickok 2009.
9. Carandini et al. 2005.
10. Çukur et al. 2013 .
11. Byrne 1997.
12. Byrne and Whiten 1989.
13. Laland 2004.
14. Meltzoff, Waismeyer, and Gopnik 2012.
15. Carpenter, Akhtar, and Tomasello 1998.
16. Meltzoff 1995.

17. Gergely, Bekkering, and Király 2002.
 18. Williamson, Meltzoff, and Markman 2008.
 19. Buchsbaum et al. 2011.
 20. Lucas et al. 2014.
 21. Gopnik, Griffiths, and Lucas 2015.
 22. Horner and Whiten 2005.
 23. Buchsbaum et al. 2011.
 24. Legare et al. 2015.
 25. Nielsen and Blank 2011.
 26. Buttelmann et al. 2013.
- WEIRD: Henrich, Heine, and Norenzayan 2010.
27. Rogoff 2003.
 28. Correa-Chávez and Rogoff 2009.
 29. Levitin 2011.

[۵] یادگیری از طریق شنیدن



1. Hoff 2006; Hoff and Tian 2005; Hart and Risley 1995.
۲. بیشتر مطالب این بخش را می‌توان در کتاب پاول هریس پیدا کرد (Harris 2012). همچنین ن.ک: Koenig, Clément, and Harris 2004.
3. Harris and Corriveau 2011.
4. Ainsworth et al. 2014.
5. Grossmann et al. 2008; Cohen and Campos 1974.
6. van den Boom 1994.

7. Hazan and Shaver 1987.

8. Corriveau et al. 2009.

9. Vikram and Malone 2007.

10. Koenig and Harris 2005.

11. Lutz and Keil 2002.

12. Corriveau, Fusaro, and Harris 2009.

13. Corriveau and Harris 2010.

14. Asch 1956.

۱۵. برای مرور مطالعات راجع به بلیکت دیتکتور، ن.ک:

Gopnik 2012 and Gopnik و Wellman 2012.

16. Bridgers et al. 2016.

17. Waismeyer, Meltzoff, and Gopnik 2015.

18. Corriveau, Meints, and Harris 2009.

۱۹. برای مطالعه بیشتر درباره این موضوع، ن.ک:

Tenney et al. 2011. *Jacqueline Woolley*: Estes, Wellman, و Woolley 1989; Woolley 1997.

20. Skolnick and Bloom 2006.

21. Harris and Koenig 2006; Legare et al. 2012

Harris به وضوح امر فراطبیعی را [با استفاده از عباراتی مثل «من باور دارم»] مشخص می‌کنند: Harris and Koenig 2006.

22. Legare et al. 2012; Legare and Gelman 2009.

23. e.g., Callanan and Oakes 1992.

24. Frazier, Gelman, and Wellman 2009.

25. Chouinard, Harris, and Maratsos 2007.
26. Tenenbaum and Callanan 2008.
27. Davis 1932.
28. Chouinard, Harris, and Maratsos 2007.
29. Legare, Gelman, and Wellman 2010.
30. Lombrozo 2011, 2012.
31. Legare and Lombrozo 2014.
32. Walker et al. 2014.
33. Callanan and Oakes 1992.
34. Correa-Chávez and Rogoff 2009.
35. Gelman 2003.
36. Gelman et al. 2015.
37. Gelman et al. 2008; Goldin-Meadow, Gelman, and Mylander .2005
38. Gelman 2004.
39. Carey 1985.
40. Brandone and Gelman 2013.
41. Gelman and Hirschfeld 1999; Johnson and Solomon 1997.
42. Gelman 2004; Taylor, Rhodes, and Gelman 2009.
43. Rhodes 2012.
44. Slaby and Frey 1975.
45. Gelman et al. 2004.
46. Atran et al. 2001.

47. Gelman and Heyman 1999.
48. Gelman et al. 2004; Rhodes, Leslie, and Tworek 2012.
49. Gelman et al. 2000.
50. Graham, Nayer, and Gelman 2011.
51. Gelman et al. 2004.
52. Rhodes, Leslie, and Tworek 2012.

[۶] تأثیر بازی



۱. منبع موثق در این زمینه را می‌توانید در Burghadt, 2005 بیابید.
2. Burghardt 2005.
3. Panksepp and Burgdorf 2000.
4. Smith and Hagan 1980.
5. Pellegrini and Smith 1998.
6. Pellis and Pellis 2007, 2013.
7. Himmler, Pellis, and Kolb 2013.
8. Diamond 1988.
9. Wood 2013.
10. Berlin 1953.
11. Macdonald 1987.
12. Holzhaider, Hunt, and Gray 2010.

۱۳. برای یافتن نسخهٔ قرون وسطایی این شعر، ن.ک: Perkins 1961.

14. Cook, Goodman, and Schulz 2011.

15. Bonawitz et al. 2012.

16. Stahl and Feigenson 2015.

17. Harris 2000.

18. Gaskins 1999.

19. Haight et al. 1999.

20. Arie 2004.

21. Gopnik 2012.

22. Weisberg and Gopnik 2013.

23. Buchsbaum et al. 2012.

24. (Baron-Cohen 1997 (ASD.

۲۵. برای یک مرور جدید و عالی، ن.ک: Wellman 2014.

26. Taylor 1999.

27. Taylor and Carlson 1997.

28. Mar et al. 2006; Mar and Oatley 2008.

29. Kidd and Castano 2013.

30. Bongard, Zykov, and Lipson 2006.

31. Bonawitz et al. 2011.

32. Buchsbaum et al. 2011.

33. Fisher et al. 2013.

34. Weisberg, Hirsh-Pasek, and Golinkoff 2013.

[۷] رشدکردن



1. Smith, Carey, and Wiser 1985.
2. Hatano and Inagaki 1994.
3. Inagaki and Hatano 2006.
4. Ross et al. 2003.
5. Capelli, Nakagawa, and Madden 1990.
6. Lagattuta et al. 2015.
7. Rogoff 1990.
- 8 Dye, Green, and Bavelier 2009.
9. Zelazo, Carlson, and Kesek 2008.
10. Casey et al. 2005.
11. Markham and Greenough 2004; Ungerleider, Doyon, and Kami 2002.
12. Paradise and Rogoff 2009.
13. Lave and Wenger 1991.
14. Reps and Senzaki 1998.

۱۵. برای مثال ن.ک:

Bransford, Brown, and Cocking 1999; Gardner 2011. *dyslexia*: Snowling 2000.

16. Halberda, Mazocco, and Feigenson 2008.

17. Sénéchal and LeFevre 2002.

۱۸. Posner and Rothbart 2007. برای یک مرور، همچنین ن.ک:

The Philosophical Baby, chapter 4 (Gopnik 2009).

19. Kidd, Piantadosi, and Aslin 2012.

20. Carhart-Harris et al. 2012; Carhart-Harris et al. 2014.
21. Hinshaw and Scheffler 2014.
22. Molina et al. 2009.
23. DeVries 1998.
24. Taylor et al. 2015.
25. Opie and Opie 2000.
۲۶. Steinberg 2014. این کتاب مروری عالی و قابل فهم از آثار جدید درباره نوجوانی ارائه می‌دهد. من در بیشتر این بخش از آن استفاده کرده‌ام.
27. Dahl 2004; Steinberg 2004.
28. Casey, Jones, and Hare 2008.
29. Gardner and Steinberg 2005.
30. Flynn 1987; Flynn 2007.
31. Pietschnig and Voracek 2015.
32. Shaw et al. 2006.
33. Steinberg 2014.
34. Berlin 2013.

[۸] آینده و گذشته: کودکان و تکنولوژی



1. Tennie, Call, and Tomasello 2009.
2. Stevens 1999.
3. e.g., Sankoff and Laberge 1974.
4. Kerswill 1996.
5. Ritchart and Arvaniti 2013.

6. Cheng and Martin 2005.
 7. Kawamura 1959.
 ۸. این بخش مرهون مروری عالی است که استانیسلاس دوهن انجام داده است 2009 Dehaene. همچنین ن.ک: 2008 Wolf.
 9. MacLeod 1991.
 10. Jowett 1892.
 11. Olson 1996; Ong 1988.
 12. Standage 1998.
 13. Polley, Steinberg, and Merzenich 2006.
 ۱۴. Zhang, Bao, and Merzenich 2001; Merzenich 2001. برای یک بحث مفصل درباره این تحقیق، ن.ک:
- The Philosophical Baby*, chapter 4 (Gopnik 2009).
15. Boyd 2014.
 16. George and Odgers 2015.
 17. Dunbar 1993.

[۹] ارزش کودکان



1. Mill 2010.
2. Kant, Wood, and Schneewind 2002.
3. Singer 2011.
4. Berlin 2002.
5. Paul 2014.
6. Bell 1984.

7. United States Department of Agriculture, 2013 Annual Report (Lino 2014).
8. United States Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Table B-2, pp. 68–73 (DeNavas-Walt et al. 2011).
9. Hernandez 1994.
10. Livingston 2014.
11. Heckman 2006; Kirp 2009.
12. Barnett 2011.
13. Anderson 2011.
14. Bufill, Agustí, and Blesa 2011; Gould 1977.

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- . *Liberty*. Edited by Henry Hardy. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
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